

**Pt. Ravishankar Shukla University, Raipur**  
**Ph.D. Course Work (Mathematics)**  
**2011-12 & Onward**

**Scheme of Examination**

There shall two papers, one theory paper and one project work. Each of 100 marks.

S.No.	Particulars		Max. Marks	
1	Theory Paper	Research Methodology, Quantitative techniques and Computers	100	100
2	Project Work	Dissertation/Project Script	50	100
		Seminar	20	
		Viva Voce	30	
Grand Total				200

# Details of Syllabus

## Paper I

### Research Methodology, Quantitative techniques and Computers

M.M. 100

#### Unit I – Research Methodology:

Introduction to research methodology, Meaning, objectives, types, significance of Research. Identification, Selection of Research problem, Formulation of research objectives, Research design, components, importance and typology, Quantitative and qualitative methodology, hypotheses. Research ethics.

**Unit II - Scientific Writing :** Importance of Science Writing , Meaning and nature of Scientific Style , Writing effective scientific prose, Effective word selection in Science writing, Common mathematical functions and their abbreviations, Symbols, Operators Commonly used in Mathematics, Greek, Roman letters used in mathematics, Mathematical Theorems and properties, Mathematics Journals and their abbreviations.

#### Unit III - Style and Usage for Mathematics :

**Review :** Mathematics Subject Classifications (MSC). Mathematical Review, MathSciNet and other E-Resources.

#### Manuscript Preparation :

Structure of a Standard Mathematics Paper (in brief), Other Forms of Mathematics Manuscripts.

**Usage :** Mathematical Expressions, Alphabets used in Mathematical Expressions, Bracketing, Limits, Fractions, Multiplication, Vectors, Tensors, and n-forms, Summations, Products, Unions, and Integrals.

#### Unit IV - Typesetting Mathematical Text with LATEX :

Sample Document, Type Style, Environments, Lists, Centering, Tables, Verbatim, Vertical and Horizontal Spacing. Equation Environments, Fonts, Hats, and Underlining, Braces, Arrays and Matrices, Customized Commands, Theorem-like Environments, Math Styles, Document Classes and the Overall Structure, Titles for Documents, Sectioning Commands, Packages, Inputting Files, Inputting Pictures, Making a Bibliography, Making an Index, Slides.

#### Unit V - MATLAB :

Arithmetic Operations, built-in-MATH functions, scalar variables, Creating Arrays, built-in-functions for handling arrays, Mathematical Operations with Arrays, Script Files, Two dimensional plots, programming in MATLAB, Polynomial, curve fitting, and interpolation, Three-dimensional plots.

#### Books recommended :

1. C.R.Kothari, Research Methodology, New Age International Publishers (2004)
2. Michael Davis : Ethics and the University. Routledge (1999)
3. Harold Rabinowitz, Suzanne Vogel : The Manual of Scientific Style. Academic Press (2009)
4. Laslie Lamport : LATEX. Addison Wesley Publication Company (1994)
5. David F. Griffiths, Desmond J. Higham : Learning LATEX. Society for Industrial and Applied Mathematics, Philadelphia (1997)
6. Amos Gilat : MATLAB : An Introduction with Applications. John Wiley & Sons, INC (2004)

**Paper II**  
**Project Work**

**M.M. 100**

This paper will consist of three components

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|-------|---|----|
| (i)   | Dissertation/Project work leading to Ph.D. Work | 50 |
| (ii)  | Seminars (two)                                  | 20 |
| (iii) | Viva-Voce on Dissertation                       | 30 |