

**CHOICE BASED CREDIT SYSTEM  
SYLLABUS  
IN  
ANTHROPOLOGY COURSES  
UNDER**

**FACULTY OF LIFE SCIENCE**

2015-2016

**Approved by Board of Studies in Anthropology**



**EFFECTIVE FROM JULY 2015  
CODE 461 & 462  
School of Studies in Anthropology  
Pt. Ravishankar Shukla University,  
Raipur (C.G.) 492010**

WEBSITE : - [www.prsu.ac.in](http://www.prsu.ac.in)

Pt. Ravishankar Shukla University, Raipur					
M.A./M.Sc. ANTHROPOLOGY [Credit System]					
Scheme of Examination					
July 2015-December 2015					
FIRST Semester	Paper No.	Title of Papers	Marks		Credit
			(External)	(Internal)**	
	I	Fundamentals of Social/Cultural Anthropology	80	20	4
	II	Fundamentals of Physical/Biological Anthropology	80	20	4
	III	Prehistoric Archaeology & Palaeo - Anthropology	80	20	4
	IV	Research Methods in Anthropology	80	20	4
	LC-I	Practicals in Craniology and Craniometry	80	20	2
	LC-II	Practicals in Osteology & Osteometry	80	20	2
	<b>Total</b>		<b>600</b>		<b>20</b>
January 2016-June 2016					

	Paper No.	Title of Papers	Marks		Credit
			(External)	(Internal)**	
<b>SECOND Semester</b>	I	Indian Archaeology	80	20	4
	II	Fundamentals of Human Genetics	80	20	4
	III	Medical Anthropology	80	20	4
	IV	Biostatistics and Computer Applications	80	20	4
	LC-I	Practicals in Archaeology	80	20	2
	LC-II	Compulsory Field Work	80	20	2
		<b>Total</b>		<b>600</b>	

<p><b>Pt. Ravishankar Shukla University, Raipur</b></p> <p><b>M.A./M.Sc. ANTHROPOLOGY [Credit System]</b></p> <p><b>Scheme of Examination</b></p>
<p><b>July 2015-December 2015</b></p>

<b>GROUP A- PHYSICAL ANTHROPOLOGY</b>					
<b>THIRD Semester</b>	Paper No.	Title of Papers	Marks		Credit
			(External)	(Internal)**	
	I	Applied Anthropology (Group A & B)	80	20	4
	II	Advanced Human Biology	80	20	4
	III	Human Growth & Nutrition	80	20	4
	IV	Molecular Genetics	80	20	4
	LC-I	Practicals in Applied Biological Anthropology	80	20	2
	LC-II	Practicals in Growth, Nutrition, Health and Physiology	80	20	2
	<b>Total</b>			<b>600</b>	<b>20</b>
<b>GROUP B- SOCIAL ANTHROPOLOGY</b>					
<b>THIRD Semester</b>	Paper No.	Title of Papers	Marks		Credit
			(External)	(Internal)**	
	I	Applied Anthropology (Group A & B)	80	20	4
II	Theory Methods in Social-Cultural Anthropology	80	20	4	

	III	Indian Anthropology & Museology	80	20	4
	IV	Tribal Development	80	20	4
	LC-I	Practicals in Museology and Material Culture	80	20	2
	LC-II	Project Work on Impact assessment of Disaster and framing Rehabilitation project	80	20	2
	<b>Total</b>		<b>600</b>		<b>20</b>

<b>Pt. Ravishankar Shukla University, Raipur</b> <b>M.A./M.Sc. ANTHROPOLOGY [Credit System]</b> <b>Scheme of Examination</b>					
<b>January 2016-June 2016</b>					
<b>GROUP A- PHYSICAL ANTHROPOLOGY</b>					
	Paper No.	Title of Papers	Marks		Credit
			(External)	(Internal)**	
	I	Medical Genetics	80	20	4
	II	Forensic Anthropology	80	20	4

<b>FOURTH Semester</b>					
	III	Dissertation(external)	200		8
	IV	Presentation /Viva-voce	200		4
	<b>Total</b>		<b>600</b>		<b>20</b>
<b>GROUP B- SOCIAL ANTHROPOLOGY</b>					
<b>FOURTH Semester</b>	Paper No.	Title of Papers	Marks		Credit
			(External)	(Internal)**	
	I	DisasterManagement,Displacement&Rehabilitation	80	20	4
	II	Development Anthropology	80	20	4
	III	Dissertation(External)	200		8
	IV	Presentation/Viva-voce	200		4
<b>Total</b>		<b>600</b>		<b>20</b>	

\*Each theory paper will have 5 Questions of equal marks. First question (Multiple choice type or short answer type) will be based on all units (complete syllabus) with no internal choice, whereas remaining questions will be unit wise having internal choice within each unit.

\*\*Each student will be evaluated continuously throughout the semester. There will be class test based on each theory paper. The full marks will be 10 for each paper. There will be seminar of 10 marks

\*\*\*A student of IV semester will have to submit a community based project work .The valuation of the project work will be carried out by an external examiner and the faculty members of the department

**Pt. Ravishankar Shukla University, Raipur**

**M.A./M.Sc. ANTHROPOLOGY**

**Semester – I**

**July 2015-December 2015**

**M.A. / M.Sc. ANTHROPOLOGY**  
**SEMESTER-I**  
**PAPER I - Fundamentals of Social/ Cultural Anthropology**

**MAX. Marks- 80**  
**MIN.Marks - 27**

**Important Note:**

Each theory will have **five questions** of equal marks. First question [Multiple choice type of short answer type] will be based on all units [complete syllabus] with no internal choice, where as remaining question will be unit wise with internal choice.

**UNIT – I**

Anthropology and its relationship with other Social Sciences, Life Sciences, Medical Science & Humanities

Social Cultural Anthropology: Meaning, Scope and its main branches

Some basic concepts: Culture, Civilization, Society, Community, Social Institutions and Groups.

**UNIT – II**

Marriage: Concepts, A universal definition of Marriage, Typology and functions of Marriage.

Family: Concepts and functions, Origin and existing types of family.

Kinship: Kinship system and its importance in Social structure.

Kinship terminology: Classificatory and Descriptive.

**UNIT – III**

Economic organization: Concepts of Property, Concept of Primitive communism.

Stages of economy: collection, hunting, fishing, and pastoralism.

Cultivation: Shifting cultivation and Settled cultivation.

System of trade exchange: reciprocity, redistribution, barter and markets.

Primitive Law and Political organization: Concept of authority and leadership

**UNIT – IV**

Religion: Meaning and definition.

Anthropological approaches to the study of religion: Evolutionary, Psychological, Functional and Structural.

Animatism, Totemism and Bongaism.

Magic: Meaning, definition, function and types, Religion, Magic and Science.

**Recommended Readings:**

1. Barnouw, V. 1979. Anthropology: A General Introduction, The Dorsey Press, Illinois.



2. Holmes, L. D. Anthropology: An Introduction, The Ronald Press Company, New York.
3. Sharma and Sharma. 1997. Anthropology, Atlantic Publishers and Distributors, New Delhi.
4. Hunter & Whitten. The Study of Cultural Anthropology, Harper & row Publishers, New York.
5. Moore, A. 1978. Cultural Anthropology, Harper & row Publishers, New York.
6. Kaplan, D. & Manners, R. A. Culture Theory, Prentice Hall of India Private Ltd., New Delhi.
7. Herskovitz, M. J. Cultural Anthropology, Oxford & IBH Publishing Co., New Delhi.
8. Mair, L. 1965. An Introduction to Social Anthropology, Clarendon Press, Oxford.
9. Majumdar, D.N. & Madan, T. 1986. An Introduction to Social Anthropology, National Publishing House, New Delhi.
10. Mishra, U. S. Samajik Sanskritik Manavshastra, Palka Prakashan, Delhi.
11. Shrivastava, A. R. N. Samajik Manav Vigyan Vivechan (in Hindi), Madhya Pradesh Hindi Granth Academy, Bhopal.
12. Evans-Pritchard, Social Anthropology.
13. Honnigman, J. Handbook of Social and Cultural Anthropology.
14. Fox, Robin. Kinship and Marriage.
15. Sahlins & Service. Evolution and Culture. The University of Michigan Press, Ann Arbor.
16. Barth, F. Ethnic Group Boundaries.
17. Barnet, H.G. Innovation. The Basis of Culture Change.
18. Rogers E.M. & Shoe Maker, F.F. Communication of Innovation.
19. Rogers, E.M. Diffusion of Innovation.
20. Rad-cliffe Brown, A.R. Structure and Function in Primitive Society.
21. Harris, Marvin. Cultural Anthropology.
22. Malinowsky, B.K. Scientific Theory of Culture and Other Essay.
23. Foster, G.M. Tradition, Cultures and Impact of Technological Change.
24. Dalton, George. Tribal and Peasant Economics: Readings in Economic Anthropology.
25. Kluckhohn, C. Mirror for Man.
26. Herskovits, M.J. Man and His Works.

**M.A./M.Sc. ANTHROPOLOGY**  
**SEMESTER-I**  
**Paper II- Fundamentals of Physical/ Biological Anthropology**

**MAX. Marks- 80**  
**MIN.Marks - 27**

**Important Note:**

Each theory will have **five questions** of equal marks. First question [Multiple choice type of short answer type] will be based on all units [complete syllabus] with no internal choice, where as remaining question will be unit wise with internal choice.

**UNIT-I**

History, Definition, Meaning and Scope of Physical Anthropology.  
Relationship of Physical Anthropology with Physical, Biological and Medical Sciences.  
History and Development of Physical Anthropology in India.  
New Physical Anthropology.

**UNIT-II**

Theories of Organic Evolution: Lamarckism, Darwinism, Synthetic Theory.  
Man's place in Animal Kingdom.  
Primate behavior. (With reference to Higher Primates)

**UNIT-III**

Comparative anatomy of Man and Apes.  
Hominid Evolution.  
Erect posture and bipedalism.  
Evolution of Teeth, Chin, Foot and Pelvis.

**UNIT-IV**

Biological concept of Race, Race formation, Criteria of Race.  
Major races of the world.  
Racial elements in Indian population.  
Causes of human variation- Morphological, Serological and Genetic.

**Recommended Readings:**

1. Comas, J. 1960. Manual of Physical Anthropology, Springfield, Charles C. Thomas.
2. Sarkar, R. M. 1976. Fundamentals of Physical Anthropology. Blackie (India).
3. Das, B. M. 1985. Outlines of Physical Anthropology, Kitab Mahal, New Delhi.
4. Shrivastav, A. R. N. 1994. Sharirik Manav Vigyan (in Hindi), Gyandeep Prakashan, Allahabad.

5. Barnouw, V. 1979. Anthropology: A General Introduction, The Dorsey Press, Illinois.
6. Hooton, E. A. Up from the Ape, The Macmillan Co., New York.
7. Lasker, G.B. and Tyzzer, R.N. Physical Anthropology, Holt Rinechart & Winston, New York.
8. Shukla, B.R.K. and Rastogi, S. Physical Anthropology and Human Genetics: An Introduction, Palka Prakashan, Delhi.
9. Buettner-Janusch, J. Origins of Man, Wiley Eastern Pvt. Ltd. New Delhi.
10. Montagu, M.F.A. The Concept of Race, The Free Press, New York.
11. Montagu, M.F.A. An Introduction to Physical Anthropology, Charles C Thomas, Springfield Illinois.
12. Harrison, G.A., Weiner, J.S., Tanner, J.M. and Barnicot, N.A. Human Biology: An Introduction to Human Evolution, Variation And Growth, Clarendon Press, Oxford.
13. Ashley, Montague. Concept of Race.
14. Backer, P.T. & Weiner (eds.). Biology of Human Adaptability.
15. M. Ember and Ember. Anthropology.
16. Harrison, G.A. and Boyce, J. The Structure of Human Population.
17. Sarkar S.S. Aboriginal races of India.
18. Sahlins and Service. Evolution and Culture.
19. Simpson, G.G. The Meaning of Evolution.
20. Williams B.J. Evolution and Human Origin

**M.A. / M.Sc. ANTHROPOLOGY**  
**SEMESTER-I**  
**Paper III - Prehistoric Archaeology and Palaeo-Anthropology**

**MAX. Marks- 80**  
**MIN.Marks - 27**

**Important Note:**

Each theory will have **five questions** of equal marks. First question [Multiple choice type of short answer type] will be based on all units [complete syllabus] with no internal choice, where as remaining question will be unit wise with internal choice.

**UNIT – I**

Introduction: Definition, Subject matter, Branches, Aims and Applications.

Framework of Archaeological Cultures.

Relationship with Other Branches of Anthropology, Earth Sciences, Physical sciences, Life Sciences and Social Sciences.

**UNIT – II**

Geological Time Scale.

Pleistocene Epoch: Glacial-interglacial; Pluvial-Inter-Pluvial Climatic Cycles, Impact on Cultural Development.

Climatic Markers: Moraines, Terraces, Sea-level Changes, loess, Soil, Dune & Fossils.

Tool Technology: Flaking (Primary & Secondary), Grinding and Polishing Techniques used during Stone Age.

Dating Techniques:

(a) Relative Dating: Stratigraphy, River Terraces, Raised Sea-Beaches, Typo-technology, Fluorine Dating, Pollen Dating.

(b) Absolute dating: Radio-active Carbon, Potassium-Argon, Uranium- Thorium, Dendrochronology, Thermoluminescence, Fission-Track & Obsidian Hydration.

**UNIT – III**

Lower Palaeolithic of Europe: Distribution, Chronology, Stratigraphy, Assemblage, Abbevillian, Acheulian, Associated Human Fossils .

Middle Palaeolithic of Europe: Distribution, Chronology, Stratigraphy, Assemblage, Traditions, Associated Human Fossils .

Upper Palaeolithic of Europe: Perigordian, Auregnasian, Solutrean, Magdalenian; Prehistoric Art (Home Art and Cave Art).

Mesolithic Culture of Europe: Azilean, Tardenoisean, Austerian, Maglemasean, Kitchen Midden, Campegnian.

## UNIT – IV

Australopithecus Species: Discoveries, Distribution, Chronology, Salient features, Phylogeny.

Homo erectus: Discoveries, Distribution, Chronology, Salient features, Phylogeny.

Homo sapiens neanderthalensis: Discoveries, Distribution, Chronology, Salient features, Phylogeny.

Homo sapiens sapiens (Cro-Magnon, Chancelade, Grimaldi): Discoveries, Distribution, Chronology, Salient features, Phylogeny.

### **Recommended Readings:**

1. Agrawal, D.P. & M.G. Yadava. 1995. Dating the human past.
2. Bhattacharya, D.K. 1977. Palaeolithic Europe.
3. Bordes, F. 1968. The Old Stone age. Weidenfeld and Nicolson.
4. Burkitt, M.C. 1969. Old Stone Age: Study of Palaeolithic Times.
5. Campbell, B. C. 1979. Humankind emerging, II edition.
6. Clark, W. E. L. 1964. The Fossil Evidence for Human Evolution, The University of Chicago Press, Chicago.
7. Coles, J. M. & E. S. Higgs. The Archaeology of early man. Faber and Faber.
8. Grazioli, P. Paleolithic Art.
9. Howell, W. Mankind in the making.
10. Johanson, D & E. Maitland. 1981. Lucy- The beginnings of humankind.
11. Knudson, S.J. 1978. Culture in retrospect: An introduction to Archaeology.
12. Oakley, K.P. 1972. Man the tool maker
13. Roe, Derek 1970. Prehistory: An introduction.
14. Sankalia, H.D. 1964. Stone age tools: their techniques, names and probable functions, Pune, Deccan College.
15. Sankalia, H.D. 1974. Prehistory and Protohistory of Early India and Pakistan.
16. Allchin and Allchin, 1982. The rise of civilization in India and Pakistan, Select Book Service Syndicate, New Delhi.
17. Zeuner, F.E. Pleistocene Period.
18. Agrawal, D.P. The Archaeology of India, Curzon Press.
19. Ashley, Montague. Physical Anthropology and Archaeology.
20. Barmown, Victor. Physical Anthropology and Archaeology, Illinois, The Dorse Press Home Wood.
21. Banerjee. Iron Age in India. Munshiram Manoharlal.
22. Brothwell D. & Higgs E. (ed.). Science in Archaeology. Thames and Hudson.
23. Budtzer, K.W. Environment and Archaeology.

24. Clark, D.L. Analytical Archaeology. Methuen and Co. Ltd.
25. Das, B.M. Outlines of Physical Anthropology. Kitab Mahal.
26. James, J. Hester, Introduction to Archaeology. Holt, Rinehart and Winston.
27. Michel, J.W., Dating Method in Archaeology. Seminar Press.
28. Sakalia, H.D., New Archaeology – Its Scope and Application to India, Ethnographic and Folk Culture Society.
29. Zeuner, F.E. Pleistocene Period. Hutchinson.

**M.A./M.Sc. ANTHROPOLOGY**  
**SEMESTER-I**  
**Paper IV- Research Methods in Anthropology**

**MAX. Marks- 80**

**MIN.Marks - 27**

**Important Note:**

Each theory will have **five questions** of equal marks. First question [Multiple choice type of short answer type] will be based on all units [complete syllabus] with no internal choice, where as remaining question will be unit wise with internal choice.

**UNIT – I**

Field work tradition in Anthropology: covering all branches of Anthropology to gain holistic perspective.

Social research and Social survey.

Hypothesis: Sources, characteristics, importance and types of hypothesis.

Methods: Logical, Historical and Scientific methods

Ethnographic method.

**UNIT – II**

Research design: Aims, objectives and types.

Techniques of data collection- Primary data collection: Observation, Questionnaire, Interview, Schedule, Case study, Audio-visual recording, Genealogy.

Secondary Data collection: Census, National Sample Survey, Models and Paradigms.

Data collection: Choice of Suitable Technique.

**UNIT – III**

Data: Definition and characteristics.

Types of Data: Geographical, Chronological, Qualitative and Quantitative, Nominal, Ordinal, Ratio and Interval.

Sources of Data: Primary and Secondary sources.

Tabulation: General, Special purpose & Machine tabulation.

Analysis and Interpretation of data.

Preparation of report,

Graphic and Diagrammatic presentation of data.

**UNIT – IV**

Scope, utility and importance of statistics in Anthropology.

Sampling: Random and Non random sampling  
Measures of Central Tendency- Mean, Mode and Median.

**Recommended Readings:**

1. Goode & Hatt. Methods in Social Research.
2. Young, P. V. Scientific Social Surveys and Research.
3. Danda, Ajit. Research Methodology in Anthropology, Inter- India, New Delhi.
4. Gupta, S. P. Statistics Methods.
5. Elhance, D. N. Practical Problems in Statistics, Kitab Mahal, Allahabad.
6. Levin, J. Elementary Statistics in Social Research.
7. Sarin, S.S. and Balchandani, M.K. Fundamentals of Statistics. Ratan Prakashan Mandir, Agra.
8. Fernandes & Tondon, Participatory Research.
9. Fisher, Michael. Application in Computing for Social Anthropologists, London, Routledge.
10. H. Russel. Bernard, Handbook of Methods in Cultural Anthropology, Altamira Press.
11. Kaplan, Abraham. The Conduct of Enquiry: Methodology for Behavioural Sciences.
12. Kassam & Mustafa. Participatory Research.
13. Madrigal, Lorena. Statistics for Anthropology.
14. Mukherjee, Neela. Participatory Rural Appraisal and Questionnaire Survey.
15. Pelto P.S. & Pelto G.H. Anthropological Research: the structure of inquiry. London, Cambridge University Press.
16. Renfrew, C. (ed.). The Explanation of Culture Change: Models in Prehistory. Duckworth.
17. Sankalia, H.D. Stone Age Tools, Families and Techniques, Pune, Deccan College.
18. Trigger, B.G. Beyond History the Methods of Prehistory. Holt, Rinehard and Winston.
19. Young, Pauline. Scientific Social Survey and Research.



**M.A./M.Sc. ANTHROPOLOGY**  
**SEMESTER-I**  
**Lab Course I -Practicals in Craniology and Craniometry**

**MAX. Marks- 80**

**MIN.Marks - 27**

Description of Human Skull and its importance in biological anthropology.  
Craniology and Forensic science.

Following Craniometric measurements are to be taken on atleast 2 skulls.

**Measurements**

Maximum cranial length  
Glabella-inion length  
Nasion-inion length  
Glabella-lambda length  
Length of foramen magnum  
Maximum Cranial breadth  
Minimum frontal breadth  
Maximum frontal breadth  
Bi-auricular breadth  
Greatest occipital breadth  
Bi- mastoid breadth  
Minimum breadth of skull  
Breadth of foramen magnum  
Basion bregma height  
Auriculo bregmatic height  
Calvarial height  
Occipital chord  
Outer bi-orbital breadth  
Inner bi-orbital breadth  
Bi-orbital breadth  
Bizygomatic breadth  
Bimaxillary breadth  
Morphological facial height  
Upper facial height  
Inter orbital breadth  
Orbital breadth, Orbital height  
Nasal breadth  
Nasal height  
Length of nasal bone  
Maxillo-alveolar length

Maxillo alveolar breadth  
Palatal length  
Palatal breadth  
Palatal height  
Bi-condylar breadth  
Bigonial breadth  
Symphysial height  
Height of ramus.

### **Angles**

Total profile angle  
Nasal profile angle  
Profile angle of nasal roof  
Metopic angle, inclination angle of foramen magnum  
Calvarial base angle  
Bregma angle of Schwalbe  
Mandibular angle.

### **Index**

Cranial index  
Facial index  
Nasal index

### **Measurement on Craniograph**

(At least on 2 skulls)

Calvarial height  
Lambda calvarial height  
Frontal perpendicular  
Parietal perpendicular  
Occipital perpendicular.

### **Recommended Readings:**

- 1) Singh, S.P. Kinanthropometry
- 2) Ashley Montagu, M.F.A. Hand Book of Anthropometry. Charles. C. Thomas. Illinois.
- 3) Singh, I.P. Bhasin, M.K. Anthropometry. Bharti Bhawan, New Delhi.
- 4) Weiner, J.S. & Lourie. J.A. Human Biology: A Guide to Field Methods. I.B.P. Hand Book No. 9 Blackwell Scientific Publication, Oxford.
- 5) Mitra, M. 1990. Prayogik Manav Vigyan- Bhag –2. Madhya Pradesh Hindi Granth Academy (in Hindi).
- 6) Mitra, M. & Chaube, R. 2004. Prayogik Manav Vigyan (Sharirik) Bhag –2. Madhya Pradesh Hindi Granth Academy (in Hindi).

**M.A./M.Sc. ANTHROPOLOGY**  
**SEMESTER-I**  
**Lab Course II– Practicals in Osteology and Osteometry**

**MAX. Marks- 80**  
**MIN.Marks - 27**

Description of Human skeletal bones and its importance in biological anthropology, Osteology and forensic science.  
Following **Osteometric** measurements are to be taken on bones.

**CLAVICLE**

**Measurements**

Maximum length  
Vertical diameter in the middle  
Sagittal diameter in middle  
Girth in the middle  
Breadths of curvature of shaft

**Angles**

Inner and outer

**Indices**

Caliber index  
Cross section index

**SCAPULA**

**Measurements**

Anatomical breadth  
Anatomical length  
Length of Cranial border  
Length of axillary border  
Projective length of spine  
Anatomical breadth of supra-spinous fossa  
Anatomical breadth of infraspinous fossa  
Length of Glenoid fossa  
Breadth of glenoid fossa  
Projective breadth of supraspinous fossa  
Projective breadth of infraspinous fossa

**Angles**

Supraspinous angle  
Infraspinous angle  
Breadth-Length angle

Axillo-Spinal angle  
Vertebral border angle

### **Indices**

Scapular index  
Supra spinal index  
Infra spinal index  
Marginal index  
Length breadth index of glenoid fossa

## **HUMERUS**

### **Measurements**

Maximum length  
Breadth of proximal epiphysis  
Breadth of distal epiphysis  
Least girth of shaft  
Maximum transverse diameter of head  
Maximum Vertical diameter of Head  
Maximum Diameter in middle  
Girth in middle of shaft  
Minimum diameter in middle

### **Angles**

Torsion angle  
Capito-diaphysial angle  
Condylo-diaphysial angle

### **Indices**

Caliber index  
Cross-section index of shaft  
Cross-section index of head

## **RADIUS**

### **Measurements**

Maximum length  
Physiological length  
Least girth of shaft  
Transverse diameter of shaft  
Sagittal diameter of shaft

### **Angles**

Collo-diaphysial angle  
Torsion angle

### **Indices**

Caliber index  
Cross section index of shaft  
Curvature index

## **ULNA**

### **Measurements**

Maximum length  
Physiological length  
Least girth of shaft  
Breadth of olecranon  
Height of olecranon

### **Angles**

Olecranon- coronoid angle  
Joint axis angle

### **Indices**

Caliber index  
Cross-section index of shaft  
Curvature index

### **FEMUR**

#### **Measurements**

Maximum length  
Trochanteric length  
Sagittal diameter of middle of shaft  
Physiological length  
Transverse diameter of middle shaft  
Girth of middle of shaft

#### **Angles**

Torsion angle,  
Collo-diaphysial angle  
Condylo diaphysial angle

### **Recommended Readings:**

- 1) Singh, S.P. Kinanthropometry
- 2) Ashley Montagu, M.F.A. Hand Book of Anthropometry. Charles. C. Thomas. Illinois.
- 3) Singh, I.P. Bhasin, M.K. Anthropometry. Bharti Bhawan, New Delhi.
- 4) Weiner, J.S. & Lourie. J.A. Human Biology: A Guide to Field Methods. I.B.P. Hand Book No. 9 Blackwell Scientific Publication, Oxford.
- 5) Mitra, M. 1990. Prayogik Manav Vigyan- Bhag –2. Madhya Pradesh Hindi Granth Academy (in Hindi).
- 6) Mitra, M. & Chaube, R. 2004. Prayogik Manav Vigyan (Sharirik) Bhag –2. Madhya Pradesh Hindi Granth Academy (in Hindi).

**Pt. Ravishankar Shukla University, Raipur**

**M.A./M.Sc. ANTHROPOLOGY**

**Semester – II**

**January 2016-June 2016**

**M.A./M.Sc. ANTHROPOLOGY**  
**SEMESTER-II**  
**Paper I – Indian Archaeology**

**MAX. Marks- 80**

**MIN.Marks - 27**

**Important Note:**

Each theory will have **five questions** of equal marks. First question [Multiple choice type of short answer type] will be based on all units [complete syllabus] with no internal choice, where as remaining question will be unit wise with internal choice.

**UNIT-I**

Historical development of Prehistoric Archeology.  
Framework of Archaeological Cultures  
Terminology Issues  
Expoloration and Excavation Techniques.

**UNIT-II**

Lower Paleaeolithic cultures of India: Distribution, Stratigraphy, Chronology, Tool Kit, Soanian & Madrasian Traditions, Development & Associated fossils.  
Middle Paleolithic Cultures of India: Distribution, Stratigraphy, Chronology, Tool Kit, Development & Associated fossils.  
Upper Paleolithic Cultures of India: Distribution, Chronology, Assemblage, Art (Rock Art & Cave Art), Development

**UNIT-III**

Mesolithic Cultures of India: Discoveries, Chronology, Tool kit, Stratigraphy, Development, Lifeways, Burial Practices, Associated Flora and Fauna.

Neolithic Cultures of India: Neolithic Revolution, Discoveries, Chronology, Assemblage, Emergence of Human settlements, Regional Variations.

**UNIT-IV**

Chalcolithic Cultures of India: Distribution, Chronology, Assemblage, Traditions, Lifeways

Indus Civilization: Discoveries, Distribution, Chronology, Town-planning, Religion, Trade, Origin & Decay Theories.

Megalithic Culture of India: Distribution, Chronology, Assemblage, Types, Living Megalithic Traditions.

### **Recommended Readings:**

1. Agrawal, D.P. The Archeology of India.
2. Allchin and Allchin, 1982. The Rise of Civilization in India and Pakistan, Select Book Service  
Syndicate, New Delhi.
3. Bhattacharya, D.K. 1987. Pre-historic Archaeology: A comparative study of human succession.
4. Bhattacharya, D.K. 1994. Outline of Indian Prehistory.
5. Pandey, J. N. 2000. Puratatva Vimarsh (in Hindi)
6. Misra, V. N. & M. S. Mate 1995. Indian Prehistory; 1964.
7. Choubey, R. Puratatvik Manavvigyan (in Hindi)
8. Sankalia, H. D. 1974. Pre and Protohistory of India and Pakistan.
9. Varma, R.K. & N. Varma, 2001. Puratatva Anushilan
10. Wheeler, R.E.M. 1959. Early India & Pakistan.



**M.A./M.Sc. ANTHROPOLOGY**  
**SEMESTER-II**  
**Paper II - Fundamentals of Human Genetics**

**MAX. Marks- 80**  
**MIN.Marks - 27**

**Important Note:**

Each theory will have **five questions** of equal marks. First question [Multiple choice type of short answer type] will be based on all units [complete syllabus] with no internal choice, where as remaining question will be unit wise with internal choice.

**UNIT-I**

History, Definition and Scope of Human Genetics.  
Branches of Human Genetics.  
Concept of Gene.  
Elementary principles of Genetics.  
Structure and function of DNA, RNA and Proteins.  
Genetic code.

**UNIT-II**

Cell Division- Mitosis and Meiosis.  
Mendelism. Application of Mendel's theory in man.  
Methods of studying human heredity: Pedigree method, Twin method, Linkage Studies.

**UNIT-III**

Multiple alleles and blood groups  
Inheritance of ABO, MN and Rh blood groups.  
Compatible and Incompatible mating.  
Concept of gene frequencies.

**UNIT-IV**

Autosomal Dominant and Recessive inheritance.  
Sex-linked, Sex-limited and Sex-influenced inheritance.  
Polygenic inheritance.

**Recommended Readings:**

1. Curt Stern. 1968. Principles of Human Genetics. Eurasia Publishing House (Pvt.) Ltd., Ram Nagar, New Delhi-1 (India).
2. Winchester, A. M. 1967. Genetics, Oxford & IBH Publishing Co.

3. Bhasin, V. 1994. People, Health and Disease: The Indian Scenario, Kamla- Raj Enterprises, Delhi.
4. Bhasin, M., K., Walter, H. and Danker-Hopfe, H. 1992. The Distribution of Genetical, Morphological and behavioural Traits among the Peoples of Indian Region, Kamla- Raj Enterprises, Delhi.
5. Bhamrah and Chaturvedi, A Text Book of Genetics.
6. Mange and Mange, Basic Human Genetics.
7. Rothwell, N.V., Human Genetics.
8. Harrison et al. Human Biology.
9. Ashley Montagu, Concept of Race.
10. Shukla, B.R.K. & Rastogi, S., Physical Anthropology and human Genetics.
11. Dalela and Verma, T Text Book of Genetics.
12. Bodmer & Cavalli Sfroza, Genetics, Evolution and Man.
13. King and Stansfield, A Dictionary of Genetics.
14. Brudette, W.J., Methodology in Human Genetics.
15. Yunis, J.J. (Ed.), Biochemical Methods in Red Cell Genetics.
16. Harris, H., Human Biochemical Genetics.

**M.A./M.Sc. ANTHROPOLOGY**  
**SEMESTER-II**  
**Paper III - Medical Anthropology**

**MAX. Marks- 80**  
**MIN.Marks - 27**

**Important Note:**

Each theory will have **five questions** of equal marks. First question [Multiple choice type of short answer type] will be based on all units [complete syllabus] with no internal choice, where as remaining question will be unit wise with internal choice.

**UNIT – I**

1. Meaning and scope, changing concepts of health and disease, of culture and lifestyle in relation to health and disease
- 2.. Ethno medicine, magico-religious practices, indigenous medical systems and medical practitioner ethno botany
3. Plural systems of medicine traditional system as part of culture and life style Ayurved, Unani Naturopathy. Tibetan, Chinese basic principles, Ressurgence of traditional medical systems in the west and India

**UNIT- II**

1. Epidemiology basic principles: epidemiology of common communicable and non-communicable diseases, Malaria , T.B. ,Leprosy, STD, Diabeties, Cancer and Cardiovascular diseases, mental health, National disease control programmes)

**UNIT –III**

1. Medical statistics measurement of morbidity and mortality rates incidence and other statistics.
2. Health promotion and health programmes, nutrition, RCH , family welfare, health education ageing (Peoples perspectives to be focused)
3. Health and environmental water pollution, air pollution, noise pollution.

**UNIT –IV**

1. National health policy, historical review, Health care delivery in india rural and urban, Response of the people.
2. Voluntary efforts in community health and development. Some case studies of community participation.

3. Anthropological approach to health systems research, uses of an anthropological research method and evaluation judicious mix of qualitative and quantitative research methods.

### **Recommended Readings:**

1. Medical Anthropology: Foster, George
2. Handbook of Medical Anthropology: Freeman, H.E. et al
3. Culture, Disease and Healing: Landy, D.
4. Culture, Health and Illness: Helman Cecil, Wright Bristol, 1985
5. Folk illness and Ethnomedicine: Banerjee B.G. and R. Jalota
6. Applied Anthropology in Medicine: Coudil, W.
7. Social Anthropology and Medicine: Loudon, J.B.
8. Doctors and Society: Madan T.N.
9. Forensic Anthropology: Steward T.D.
10. Crime and Detection: Symans, J.
11. Methods in Forensic Anthropology: Nicoles
12. Forensic Science and laboratory: Turner
13. Practical Finger printing: Bridges
14. Finger, Palm and Sole Prints: Chatterjee
15. Methods in Forensic Science: Lundquist, F. and A.S. Curry
16. Modern Trends in Forensic Medicine: Ment
17. Anthropology Part-I: Jha and Baranwal
18. Harold Cummins and Charles Midlo. 1961. Finger Prints, Palms and Soles: An Intoduction to Dermatoglyphics, Dover Publications, New York.
19. Medicine, Magic and Religion, Rivers, W.H.R.
20. The Cultural Frontiers of Health, Hasan, K.
21. Traditional Medicine and Health Care Coverage (WHO), Bannermann et al.
22. Folk and Modern Medicine, Kakar, D.N.
23. Asian Medical System, Leslie, C. (Ed.).
24. People"s Health in People"s Hand, Anti, A.H. & Bhatia
25. Women"s Autonomy, Education and Reproductive Health, Jajeebhoy, S.
26. Ministry of Health and Family Welfare, National Health Policy
27. W.H.O., World Health Reports.
28. National Institute of Health & Family Welfare, Maternal and Child Welfare
29. Health, Culture and Community, Paul, B.D.
30. Cultural Patterns and Technological Change, Mead, M.
31. Culture, Health and Disease, Read, M.

**M.A./M.Sc. ANTHROPOLOGY**  
**SEMESTER-II**  
**Paper IV - Biostatistics and Computer Applications**

**MAX. Marks- 80**

**MIN.Marks - 27**

**Important Note:**

Each theory will have **five questions** of equal marks. First question [Multiple choice type of short answer type] will be based on all units [complete syllabus] with no internal choice, where as remaining question will be unit wise with internal choice.

**UNIT-I**

Measures of Dispersion: Range, Variance, Standard Deviation, Standard Errors, Skewness and Kurtosis.

Correlation: Simple correlation, Grouped and ungrouped data, Karl Pearson's Coefficient of Correlation.

**UNIT-II**

Test of Significance: Non- parametric Tests: Chi-square Test, Goodness of fit.

Parametric Test: t-test. Z-test.

Regression analysis.

**UNIT-III**

Population Study: Vital Statistics, Fertility and Fertility rates,

Mortality and Mortality rates, Infant Mortality and Infant Mortality rates.

Morbidity and Morbidity rates and Migration and Migration rates.

**UNIT-IV**

Introduction to Computer: History, Types of Computers, Computer hardware and software.

Windows: Features

MS Office: Word, Excel, Power Point,

Internet

**Recommended Readings:**

1. Gupta, S.P., Statistical Methods.
2. Sarin, S.S. and Balchandani, M.K., Fundamentals of Statistics. Ratan Prakashan Mandir, Agra.
3. Summar, M., Computers: Concepts and Uses.
4. Wardlaw, A.C. ,Practical Statisticals for experimental biologists.
5. Zar, J.H., Biostatistical Analysis.
6. Elhance, D. N., Practical Problems in Statistics, Kitab Mahal, Allahabad.

7. Sarin, S.S. and Balchandani, M.K. ,Fundamentals of Statistics. Ratan Prakashan Mandir, Agra.
8. Fernandes & Tondon, Participatory Research.
9. Fisher, Michael. ,Application in Computing for Social Anthropologists, London, Routledge.
10. H. Russel. Bernard, Handbook of Methods in Cultural Anthropology, Altamira Press.
11. Kaplan, Abraham, The Conduct of Enquiry: Methodology for Behavioural Sciences.
12. Madrigal, Lorena, Statistics for Anthropology.
13. Pradhan, Ashok, Janjatiya Janankiki

**M.A./M.Sc. ANTHROPOLOGY**  
**SEMESTER-II**  
**Lab Course I – Practicals in Archaeology**

**MAX. Marks- 80**

**MIN.Marks - 27**

- 1) Tools: Typology, Functions & Technology.
- 2) Sketching and description of representative Prehistoric tools:
  - (a) Stone tools
  - (b) Bone tools
  - (c) Pottery
- 3) Site Types: Kill sites, Habitation sites, Industry sites, Quarry sites, Burial sites.
- 4) Visit to Museum, Excavation Site.
- 5) Conservation & Preservation of Antiquities.

**Recommended Readings:**

1. Mitra, Mitashree & Ramesh Choubey. Prayogik Manavvigyan (in Hindi).
2. Oakley, K.P. 1972. Man the Tool Maker.
3. Reddy, Rami. Tool techniques in Prehistory.
4. Sankalia, H. D. 1964. Stone age tools: Their techniques, names & probable functions.

**M.A./M.Sc. ANTHROPOLOGY**  
**SEMESTER-II**  
**Lab. Course II- Compulsory Fieldwork**

**MAX. Marks- 80**  
**MIN.Marks - 27**

The course is designed to make the student carry out field work in the planning of project proposal, data collection, data analysis and report writing under the guidance of teacher assigned by the Head of the department using conventional and scientific methods at various stages of the field dissertation. The course aims at capacity building of the student in taking up independent research programmes. The students are required to work with the community for a period of 7-10 days in the village.

1. Field work tradition in anthropology.
2. Preparation for fieldwork: physical, psychological and academic.
3. Rapport building - initial contact.
4. Review of data collection methods (as per Research method).

Two typed copies of analyzed data is to be submitted in the department in the form of a Field work Report



**Pt. Ravishankar Shukla University, Raipur**

**M.A./M.Sc. ANTHROPOLOGY**

**Semester – III**

**July 2015-December 2015**

**M.A./M.Sc. ANTHROPOLOGY**  
**SEMESTER-III**  
**(Group- A: Physical Anthropology)**  
**Paper I - Applied Anthropology (Combined paper)**

**MAX. Marks- 80**

**MIN.Marks - 27**

**Important Note:**

Each theory will have **five questions** of equal marks. First question [Multiple choice type or short answer type] will be based on all units [complete syllabus] with no internal choice, where as remaining questions will be unit wise having internal choice within each unit.

**UNIT- I**

Meaning and Scope of Applied Biological Anthropology.  
Anthropology of Sports.  
Nutritional Anthropology.  
Designing of defence equipments.  
Defence Services.

**UNIT- II**

Applications of Human Genetics: Medico - Legal cases, Eugenics.  
Genetic screening, Genetic counseling, Genetic engineering.  
Human Genomics & its applications.

**UNIT -III**

Meaning & Scope of Applied Social Anthropology.  
Applied & Action anthropology.  
Applications of Anthropological theory and methodology in the field of tribal development.

**UNIT- IV**

Applied anthropology in industry.  
Applied anthropology in education.  
Applied anthropology in public health  
National health programme.

**Recommended Readings:**

1. Kroeber. Anthropology Today.
2. Curt Stern. 1968. Principles of Human Genetics. Eurasia Publishing House (Pvt.) Ltd., Ram Nagar, New Delhi-1 (India).
3. Steine. Biosocial Genetics.
4. Karp, E. Genetic Engineering.
5. Bodmer and Cavalli-Sforza. Genetics of Human Populations.
6. Strachan, T. and Read, A.P. 1999. Human Molecular Genetics. BIOS Scientific Publishers Ltd, Oxford. (574.8732, STT H, 84237).
7. Backer, PT and Weiner (Eds), The Biology of Human Adaptability.
8. Beal, Virginia, Nutrition and the Life Span
9. Beutler, E., Red Cell Metabolism: A Manual of Biochemical Methods
10. Brock and Mayo, The Biochemical Genetics of Man
11. Craig, Human Development
12. Burdette, WJ, Methodology in Human Genetics
13. Emery, AEH, Elements of Medical Genetics
14. Eveleth, PB and Tanner, JM Worldwide Variation in Human Growth
15. Forbes, GB, Human Body Composition
16. Sodhi, HS, Sports Anthropology
17. Willigt, JV, Applied Anthropology: An Introduction
18. Crow, J.F. & Kimura, M., An Introduction to Population Genetic Theory.
19. Stern, C., Principles of Human Genetics.
20. Winchester, A.M., Human Genetics.
21. Giblett, E.R., Genetics Markers in Human Blood.
22. Bhende and Kanitkar, Principles of Population Studies.
23. Cox, Peter, Demography.
24. Houser & Duncan, The Study of Population.
25. Shryock and Shryock, Methods and Materials of Demography
26. Shukla, B.R.K. & Rastogi, S., Physical Anthropology and Human Genetics An Introduction.
27. McKusick, V.A., Human Genetics.
28. Li, C.C., Human Genetics
29. Malhotra, K.C. & ISHG, Calcutta, Statistical Methods in Human Population Genetics, IBRAD, ISI
30. Wright, S., Evolution and Genetics of Population
31. Harrison, G.A. & A.J. Boyce, Structure of Human Population.
32. Stanfield, W.D., Theory and Problems of Genetics.
33. Bhamarh, H.S. & Chaturvedi, C.M., A Textbook of Genetics.
34. Rieger, R. et al., Glossary of Genetics – Classical and Molecular

35. Mange, J.E. & Mange, A.P., Basic Human Genetics.  
36. Rothwell, N.V., Human Genetics.

**M.A./M.Sc. ANTHROPOLOGY**  
**SEMESTER-III**  
**(GROUP - A : Physical Anthrpology)**  
**Paper II - Advanced Human Biology**

**MAX. Marks- 80**  
**MIN.Marks - 27**

**Important Note:**

Each theory will have **five questions** of equal marks. First question [Multiple choice type or short answer type] will be based on all units [complete syllabus] with no internal choice, where as remaining questions will be unit wise having internal choice within each unit.

**UNIT-I**

Gene expressivity: Lethal genes, Sub-lethal genes, modifying genes, Co-dominance, Penetrance in man.

Inheritance of dermatoglyphic traits

Sex determination in man.

**UNIT-II**

Probability.

Hardy-Weinberg Equilibrium and its Applications.

Polymorphism: Transient and Balanced.

Concept of Gene Pool and Gene Frequency.

Mating Pattern: Random mating, Assortative mating.

**UNIT- III**

Human Chromosomes, Chromosome Karyotype – Banding Techniques.

Numerical and Structural Chromosomal abnormalities

Inborn errors of Metabolism: G6PD Deficiency, PKU, Alkaptonuria.

Genetic Counseling and pre-natal diagnosis.

**UNIT- IV**

Occurrence of Mutation: Mutation Rate- Direct and Indirect Method.

Selection in Human Population

Inbreeding with Pedigree

Coefficient of Inbreeding.

Genetic hazards of radiation

### **Recommended Readings:**

1. Crow & Kimura. 1970. An Introduction to Population Genetics Theory, Harper & Row Publishers, New York.
2. Curt Stern. 1968. Principle of Human Genetics, Eurasia Publishing House (Pvt.) Ltd., Ram Nagar, New Delhi-1 (India).
3. Li, C. C. Population Genetics, Chicago University Press, Chicago.
4. Baker, P.T. & Weiner (Eds.), The Biology of Human Adaptability.
5. Beal, Virginia, Nutrition and the Life Span.
6. Beutler, E., Red Cell Metabolism: A Manual of Biochemical Methods.
7. Bouge, D., Principles of Demography.
8. Brock and Mayo, The Biochemical Genetics of Man.
9. Burdette, W.J., Methodology of Human Genetics.
10. Craig, Human Development.
11. Dixit, M., Human Nutrition Principles and Applications in India.
12. Emery A.E.H., Elements of Medical Genetics.
13. Eveleth, P.B. & Tanner, J.M., Worldwide variations in Human Growth.

**M.A./M.Sc. ANTHROPOLOGY**  
**SEMESTER -III**  
**GROUP - A : Physical Anthropology**  
**Paper III – Human Growth and Nutrition**

**MAX. Marks- 80**

**MIN.Marks - 27**

**Important Note:**

Each theory will have **five questions** of equal marks. First question [Multiple choice type of short answer type] will be based on all units [complete syllabus] with no internal choice, where as remaining question will be unit wise having internal choice within each unit.

**UNIT – I**

Human growth and development: Pre-natal and Post-natal growth, infancy, Childhood, adolescence, adulthood, senility.

Human growth curves.

Basic methods of growth studies - Cross-sectional, Longitudinal, Mixed Longitudinal.

**UNIT – II**

Factors affecting growth: Heredity, Environment & hormonal.

Concept of age- chronological, skeletal, dental, morphological.

**UNIT – III**

Nutrition: Basic terms and concepts.

Concept of Balanced Diet, malnutrition, under nutrition, overnutrition, obesity etc.

Special problems related to growth and nutrition growth at risk; infants, pregnant and lactating mothers, old age problems,

birth weight variations; abnormal growth failure.

Evaluation of nutritional status through Anthropometric and Clinical signs of malnutrition.

**UNIT – IV**

Growth programmes ANP, ICDS, SNP, Mid-day meal programme; Vitamin-A prophylaxis programme, Anemia

prophylaxis programme, Goiter control programme, Nutritional deficiency diseases:

Nicotinic acid deficiency, Vitamin-C,

Vitamin-D deficiency.

Problem of Malnutrition, morbidity and mortality in India.

IMR. Role of maternal education, Immunization programme in India

### **Recommended Readings:**

1. Tanner, J. M. 1962. Growth at Adolescence, Blackwell Scientific Publications, Oxford.
2. Lowrey, G. H. 1978. Growth & development of children, Year book Medical Publishers, Chicago – London.
3. Swaminathan, M. 1985. Essentials of Food and Nutrition, The Bangalore Printing and Publishing Co. ltd.
4. Gopalan, C., Rama Sastri, B., V. & Balasubremanian, S., C. 2002. Nutritive value of Indian foods, National Institute of Nutrition, ICMR, Hyderabad.
5. Parasmani dasgupta and Roland Hauspie , 2001. Perspectives in Human Growth, Development and Maturation, Kluwer Academic Publishers, London.
6. Marshall, W. A. 1977. Human Growth and its Disorders, Academic Press, London.
7. Harrison, G.A., Weiner, J.S., Tanner, J.M. and Barnicot, N.A. Human Biology: An Introduction to Human Evolution, Variation And Growth, Clarendon Press, Oxford.
8. Tanner, J.M., Fetus into Man.
9. Jelliff, D.B., Community Nutritional Assessment with Special Reference to Less Developed Countries.
10. Dixit. Human Nutrition: Principles and Applications in India.
11. Shanti, G. Nutrition and Child Care: A Practical Guide.
12. B. Srilaxmi, Nutrition Science.
13. Margart Schay, Nutrition.
14. Rao, V.K.R.V. Food Nutrition and Poverty.
15. Nelson, A Text Book of Pediatrics
16. Garrow, J.S. and James, W.P.T: Human Nutrition and Dietetics.
17. Swaminathan, M., Essentials of Food and Nutrition: Applied Aspect.

**M.A./M.Sc. ANTHROPOLOGY**  
**SEMESTER-III**  
**GROUP - A : Physical Anthropology**  
**Paper- IV Molecular Genetics**

**MAX. Marks- 80**  
**MIN.Marks - 27**

**Important Note:**

Each theory will have **five questions** of equal marks. First question [Multiple choice type of short answer type] will be based on all units [complete syllabus] with no internal choice, where as remaining question will be unit wise having internal choice within each unit.

**UNIT –I**

Nucleic acid structure, Chemical and physical properties of nucleic acids, spectroscopic and thermal properties of nucleic acids.

DNA organization in chromosomes,: DNA structure, DNA replications.

RNA structure, Gene transcription in eukaryotes, Expression of eukaryotic protein-coding genes, Genetic code and Protein synthesis.

**UNIT-II**

Techniques in Molecular Genetics, Recombinant DNA technology: Restriction enzymes, Nucleic acid hybridization, DNA cloning, DNA sequencing, Polymerase chain reaction (PCR), Southern blot, Northern and Western blot, In situ, hybridization, Labelling nucleic acid probes, Transgenic organisms, DNA Sequencing and fingerprinting.

**UNIT-III**

DNA mutation and repair, Repetitive DNA, Gene mapping, Physical mapping, Genomic imprinting.

**UNIT-IV**

Application of Genomic Technology: RFLP (Restriction fragment length polymorphism), VNTR (Variable number tandem repeat), Microsatellite repair polymorphism, Application in forensic sciences, Human genome project, Prenatal diagnosis and Genetic Counselling.



**Recommended Readings:**

1. Strachan, T. and Read, A.P. 1999. Human Molecular Genetics. BIOS Scientific Publishers Ltd, Oxford. (574.8732, STT H, 84237).
2. Jackson, M., Strachan, T. and Dover, G. 1996. Human genome Evolution. BIOS Scientific Publishers Ltd., Oxford. (573.2, JAM H, 79134).

**M.A./M.Sc. ANTHROPOLOGY**  
**SEMESTER-III**  
**GROUP - A : Physical Anthropology**  
**Lab Course I – Practicals in Applied Biological Anthropology**

**MAX. Marks- 80**  
**MIN.Marks - 27**

1. Collection of blood specimens.
2. Preparation of Hemolysates and serum & their storage.
3. Preparation & identification of Heme in Crystals.
4. Laboratory examination of blood and blood stains for criminal detection: Preliminary test, confirmatory test: Tiechmann test, Takayama test.
5. Teachniques of blood grouping: ABO blood group system Rh, blood group system & MN blood group system. Personal Identification by blood grouping.  
Calculation of gene frequencies.
6. Test of ABH saliva secretion.
7. Test of Hemoglobin determination in human blood.
8. Test for Sickle cell hemoglobin.
9. Test for Colour blindness P.T.C. taste sensitivity.
10. Examination of R.B.C. in Human Blood.
11. Examination W.B.C. in Human Blood.
12. Dermatoglyphics:Analysis of finger,palm,sole and toe prints
- 13 Isolation of DNA from human blood and personal identification by DNA markers.

**NOTE:** Five specimens to be analyzed by each student in the above-mentioned traits unless stated otherwise.

**Recommended Readings:**

1. Race, R. R. & Sanger, R. 1968. Blood group in man. Blackwell Scientific Publications, Oxford. (612.11825, RAR).
2. Kathleen E. Boormen and Barbara E. Dodd. An Introduction to Blood group Serology (612.11825, BOK).
3. Bhasin, M. K. and Chahal, S. M. S. 1996 . A Laboratory Manual for Human blood Analysis, Kamla Raj Enterprises, Delhi.
4. Shrivastava, B. K. 1983. A Manual of Practical Physiology, Samit Medical Publications,

Patna.

5. Dacie, J. V. and Lewis, S. M. 1991. Practical haematology, 5th edition, J. and A. Churchill, Livingstone.

**M.A./M.Sc. ANTHROPOLOGY**

**SEMESTER-III**

**GROUP - A : Physical Anthropology**

**Lab Course II - Practical in Growth, Nutrition & health & Physiology**

**MAX. Marks- 80**

**MIN.Marks - 27**

**Human Growth & Nutrition:**

Techniques of taking skinfold measurement: Biceps, Triceps, Sub-scapular, Supra-iliac.

Body proportions.

Nutritional Anthropometry: Ht/Age, Wt/Age, Wt/Ht.

Body Composition

Somatotyping

Detection of nutritional status on the basis of body measurements

**Physiology:**

Examination of Pulse rate

Determination of Blood Pressure

Determination of Vital Capacity

Hand Grip

**Recommended Readings:**

1. Jelliffe, D. B. & Jelliffe, E. F. B. Nutrition & Growth, New York, Plenum.
2. Swaminathan, M. 1985. Essentials of Food and Nutrition, The Bangalore Printing and Publishing Co. Ltd.
3. Gopalan, C., Rama Sastri, B., V. & Balasubramanian, S. C. 2002. Nutritive value of Indian foods, National Institute of Nutrition, ICMR, Hyderabad.
4. Falkner, F. & Tanner, J. M. Human Growth. Vols. I, II & III, Plenum Press, New York.
5. Jelliffe, D. B. The Assessment of the nutritional status of the community, WHO, Geneva.

**M.A./M.Sc. ANTHROPOLOGY**  
**SEMESTER-III**  
**Group: B:Social Anthropology**  
**Paper I - Applied Anthropology (Combined Paper)**

**MAX. Marks- 80**  
**MIN.Marks - 27**

**Important Note:**

Each theory will have **five questions** of equal marks. First question [Multiple choice type of short answer type] will be based on all units [complete syllabus] with no internal choice, where as remaining question will be unit wise having internal choice within each unit.

**Unit I**

Meaning and Scope of Applied Biological Anthropology.  
Anthropology of Sports.  
Nutritional Anthropology.  
Designing of defence equipments.  
Defence Services.

**Unit II**

Applications of Human Genetics: Medico - Legal genetics, Eugenics, Forensic applications.  
Genetic screening, Genetic counseling, Genetic engineering.  
Human Genomics & its applications.

**UNIT III**

Meaning & Scope of Applied Social Anthropology.  
Applied & Action anthropology.  
Application of Anthropological theory and methodology in the field of tribal development.

**UNIT IV**

Applied anthropology in industry.  
Applied anthropology in education.  
Applied anthropology in public health.  
National health programmes.

### **Recommended Readings:**

1. Kroeber. Anthropology Today.
2. Curt Stern. 1968. Principles of Human Genetics. Eurasia Publishing House (Pvt.) Ltd., Ram Nagar, New Delhi-1 (India).
3. Steine. Biosocial Genetics.
4. Karp, E. Genetic Engineering.
5. Bodmer and Cavalli-Sforza. Genetics of Human Populations.
6. Strachan, T. and Read, A.P. 1999. Human Molecular Genetics. BIOS Scientific Publishers Ltd, Oxford. (574.8732, STT H, 84237).
7. Backer, PT and Weiner (Eds), The Biology of Human Adaptability.
8. Beal, Virginia, Nutrition and the Life Span
9. Beutler, E., Red Cell Metabolism: A Manual of Biochemical Methods
10. Brock and Mayo, The Biochemical Genetics of Man
11. Craig, Human Development
12. Burdette, WJ, Methodology in Human Genetics
13. Emery, AEH, Elements of Medical Genetics
14. Eveleth, PB and Tanner, JM Worldwide Variation in Human Growth
15. Forbes, GB, Human Body Composition
16. Sodhi, HS, Sports Anthropology
17. Willigt, JV, Applied Anthropology: An Introduction
18. Crow, J.F. & Kimura, M., An Introduction to Population Genetic Theory.
19. Stern, C., Principles of Human Genetics.
20. Winchester, A.M., Human Genetics.
21. Giblett, E.R., Genetics Markers in Human Blood.
22. Bhende and Kanitkar, Principles of Population Studies.
23. Cox, Peter, Demography.
24. Houser & Duncan, The Study of Population.
25. Shryock and Shryock, Methods and Materials of Demography
26. Shukla, B.R.K. & Rastogi, S., Physical Anthropology and Human Genetics An Introduction.
27. McKusick, V.A., Human Genetics.
28. Li, C.C., Human Genetics
29. Malhotra, K.C. & ISHG, Calcutta, Statistical Methods in Human Population Genetics, IBRAD, ISI
30. Wright, S., Evolution and Genetics of Population
31. Harrison, G.A. & A.J. Boyce, Structure of Human Population.
32. Stanfield, W.D., Theory and Problems of Genetics.
33. Bhamarh, H.S. & Chaturvedi, C.M., A Textbook of Genetics.

34. Rieger, R. et al., Glossary of Genetics – Classical and Molecular  
35. Mange, J.E. & Mange, A.P., Basic Human Genetics.  
36. Rothwell, N.V., Human Genetics.

**M.A./M.Sc. ANTHROPOLOGY**  
**SEMESTER-III**  
**GROUP - B : SOCIAL ANTHROPOLOGY**  
**Paper II – Theory and Methods in Social-Cultural Anthropology**

**MAX. Marks- 80**  
**MIN.Marks - 27**

**Important Note:**

Each theory will have **five questions** of equal marks. First question [Multiple choice type of short answer type] will be based on all units [complete syllabus] with no internal choice, where as remaining question will be unit wise having internal choice within each unit.

**UNIT-I**

Evolutionary School of thought: Classical & Neo-evolutionism: contributions made by Morgan, Tylor, Leslie White, Julian Steward.  
Diffusionists School of thought: Elliot Smith, Freidrich Ratzel, Graebner, Father Wilhems Schmidt.  
American Diffusionism.  
Culture Area approach-Clark Wissler, A.L. Kroeber

**UNIT-II**

Functional School of thought: B. Malinowski.  
Structural-Functionalism: Redcliffe-Brown, Evans-Pritchard, Mayer Fortes.  
Social Organization: Raymond Firth  
Psychological Anthropology: Culture and Personality School of thought – Ruth Benedict, Margaret Mead, Linton  
Kardiner and Cera-du-Bois

**UNIT-III**

Historical Particularism: Franz Boas  
Philosophical anthropology: Concept of Cultural Relativism- Franz Boas, Herskovits.  
Historical and Dialectical Materialism: Marx and Angeles.

**UNIT-IV**

“Primitive” as a conceptual model in Anthropological research.  
Emic-Etic paradigms.  
Ethnographic method for policy planning and intervention.

Synthesizing micro and macro paradigms.  
Dilemma of “We” and “They” in research.

**Recommended Readings:**

1. Jha, M. Manavshastriya vichardhara- Ek Parichaya. (in Hindi).
2. Shrivastava, A.R.N. Sanskritik Manav vigyan – Siddhanta aur Uplabdhiyan ((in Hindi).
3. Harskovitz, M.J. Sanskriti ki pristhabhumi (in Hindi).
4. Muthal, S. Samajik Manav Vigyan- Saidthantik Vyavahar (in Hindi).
5. Harris, M. Rise of Anthropological Theory. Routlege and Kegan Paul, London.
6. Malinowski, B. Scientific theory of culture and other essays.
7. Evans-Pritchard. A History of Anthropological Thought.
8. Bidney, David, Theoretical Anthropology, New York, Colombia University press.
9. Erickson, Paul, Anthropological Lives: Biographies of Eminent Anthropologists, New Delhi, Reliance.
10. Sahlins & Service, Evolutions and Culture.
11. Schneider et al., Symbolic Anthropology: A Reader in the Study of Symbols and Meanings.
12. Turner, Roy, Ethnomethodology.
13. Douglas, Marry, Cultural Bias.
14. Gerttaz, Clifford, The Interpretation of Culture.
15. Ingram, John, Psychological Anthropology Reconsidered.
16. Manganaro, Marc, Modernist Anthropology: From Fieldwork to Text.
17. Nadel, S.F., The Foundations of Social Anthropology
18. Manners, R.A. & David Kaplan (Eds.), Theory in Anthropology.
19. Levis-Strauss, Structural Anthropology.
20. Malinowsky, Scientific Theory of Culture and Other Essay.
21. Redfield, R., Human Nature and the Study of Society.
22. Tyler, Stephen (Ed.), Cognitive Anthropology.
23. Redfield, Robert, Peasant Society and Culture.
24. Steward, Julian H., Contemporary Change in Traditional Society.
25. Moore, The Future of Anthropological Knowledge.
26. Hastrup, A Passage to Anthropology.

**M.A./M.Sc. ANTHROPOLOGY**  
**SEMESTER-III**  
**GROUP - B : SOCIAL ANTHROPOLOGY**  
**Paper III - Indian Anthropology and Museology**

**MAX. Marks- 80**  
**MIN.Marks - 27**

**Important Note:**

Each theory will have **five questions** of equal marks. First question [Multiple choice type of short answer type] will be based on all units [complete syllabus] with no internal choice, where as remaining question will be unit wise having internal choice within each unit.

**UNIT – I**

Unity and diversity in Indian society and culture: linguistic, political, ethnic, communal and religious tensions and conflicts, socio-cultural change: Indigenous processes – Sanskritization, Parochialisation- Universalization. Indian Civilization anthropological perspectives –N.K. Bose, L.P. Vidyarthi.

**UNIT – II**

Social Structure: Caste System – definition and criteria of caste system, Varna and Caste. Great tradition and Little tradition.  
Growth of Anthropology in India.: Contributions of the following anthropologists- S.C. Roy, D.N. Majumdar. S.C. Dube.

**UNIT – III**

History of Museum with special reference to India.  
The role, importance & primary functions of Museum in the historical and social perspective.  
The role of Anthropology in the Museum.

**UNIT IV**

Museum Techniques.  
Display of proto-historic, pre-historic and ethnographical collection.  
Conservation & preservation of Anthropological Museum specimens.



### **Recommended Readings:**

1. Allchin, B. & Allchin, R. The Rise of civilization in India and Pakistan, Cambridge University Press
2. Karve, Iravati. Hindu Society- An interpretation.
3. Mandel boum, D. Society in India.
4. Marriot, M. Village India – Studies in the Little Community.
5. Singh, K. People of India – An Introduction. Anthropological Survey of India.
6. Leach, E.R. Aspects of caste in South India, Ceylon and North- West Pakistan.
7. Singer, M. When a Great Tradition Modernizes.
8. Srinivas M. N. Social change in modern India.
9. Nadeem Hasnain. Indian Anthropology.
10. Jha and Baranwal. Indian Anthropology.
11. Basu, T. M. Indian Museum Movement, A. K. Banerjee 89, Mahatma Gandhi Road, Calcutta – 7.
12. Zeheer M. Museum Management, Ram Advani Book.
13. Aiyppan, A. & Satyamurthy, S. T. Handbook of Museum Technique, Govt. of Madras Publication, Gupta Brothers Vishakhapatnam.
14. Markham, S. F. & Hargreaves, H. The Museum of India.
15. Ghosh, D. P. Problems & Trends in Museology
16. Choudhary, J. The Ethnographical collection & their display.
17. Blanderleith, N. J. The Conservation & Antiquities of works and Art.
18. UNESCO (Pub.) A Quaterly Review, Ministry of Education & Social welfare Museum.
19. Agnihotri, V. 2003. Manav aur uski. Bhotik Sanskriti (in Hindi), K.K. Publications, Allahabad.
20. Karve, Iravati, Kinship organization in India.
21. Sankalia, H.D., Pre and Proto History of India and Pakistan, Pune, Deccan College.
22. Vidyarthi, L.P. Sacred Complex of Kashi, A Microcosm of Indian Civilization, New Delhi, Concept Publication.
23. Haimendorf, C., Tribes of India, the Struggle for Survival.
24. Singh, K.S., Tribal Society in India.
25. Dube, S.C., India’s Changing Villages.

**M.A./M.Sc. ANTHROPOLOGY**  
**SEMESTER-III**  
**GROUP - B : SOCIAL ANTHROPOLOGY**  
**Paper IV – Tribal Development**

**MAX. Marks- 80**  
**MIN.Marks - 27**

**Important Note:**

Each theory will have **five questions** of equal marks. First question [Multiple choice type of short answer type] will be based on all units [complete syllabus] with no internal choice, where as remaining question will be unit wise having internal choice within each unit.

**UNIT – I**

Definition of Tribe, Scheduled Tribe and Primitive Tribal Groups.  
Classification and characteristics of tribal regions.  
Racial and linguistic classification of tribes.  
Impact of civilized societies on tribal languages and traditions.  
History of tribal development in India with special reference to Chhattisgarh.

**UNIT – II**

Indian Constitution- Safeguards and Provisions for scheduled tribes: Socio-cultural, Economic, Educational, Political and Services etc.  
Administration of Scheduled Areas (Fifth Schedule).  
Tribal Areas (Sixth Schedule)

**UNIT – III**

Planning and development: Scheduled Tribes in Five Year Plans.  
Strategies of tribal development : Special Multipurpose Plans, Tribal Sub – Plans, Integrated Tribal development.  
Tribal Policies, Impact of Industrialization and Urbanization.  
History of Tribal Movement in India with special reference to Chhattisgarh,

**UNIT IV**

Tribal Economy and Forests- Forest Policy and tribes, Joint forest management.  
Land and Agriculture: Land rights, subsistence agriculture.  
Allied economic activities: Fishing, Hunting, Pastoralism, Cottage industries.

**Recommended Readings:**

1. Chaudhary, Bhudadeb (Ed.). Tribal Development in India.
2. Elwin, V.A. Philosophy for NEFA.
3. Haimendorf. The Tribes of India: Struggle for survival.
4. Shara B.D. Basic Issues in tribal Development.

**M.A./M.Sc. ANTHROPOLOGY**  
**SEMESTER-III**  
**GROUP - B : SOCIAL ANTHROPOLOGY**  
**Lab Course I – Practicals in Museology and Material Culture**

**MAX. Marks- 80**  
**MIN.Marks - 27**

Classification of Museums

Techniques of display of artifacts in Museum.

Techniques of preservation and conservation of different Museum specimens/ cultural implements.

Material culture of tribes of Chhattisgarh: Gond, Baiga, Kamar, Binjhar etc.

A student has to draw and describe the characteristic features of at least about two implements of each of the following

categories: (Implements be preferably selected from material culture of the tribes of Chhattisgarh)

- A) Housing patterns
- B) Agricultural implements
- C) Fishing, Hunting, Fire Appliances.
- D) Costumes and dress
- E) Ornaments
- F) Musical instruments
- G) Masks

**M.A./M.Sc. ANTHROPOLOGY**  
**SEMESTER-III**  
**GROUP - B: SOCIAL ANTHROPOLOGY**  
**Project Work on Impact assessment of**  
**Disaster and framing Rehabilitation project**

**MAX. Marks- 80**  
**MIN.Marks - 27**

In semester III students of group “B” are required to undertake a project work consisting of approximately two weeks field investigation in disaster affected community/ies/area/s/population/s and submit a project report. The community/ies/area/s/population/s will be selected in consultation with the respective teacher in charge. Project work typically should be a document of about minimum 50 and maximum 150 pages with section in the following sequences introduction, objectives, assessment of impact due to disaster natural (all kinds ) and man-made both, like-Dam projects, Forest projects, Road and Railway projects, Urban planning. Industrial planning, Mines projects, Terrorism, Ethnic violence, Political violence, Religion Riots, Socio-Economic riots and violence, Wars etc. or the student will measure or prepare map of the affected community/ies/area/s/population/s then the students will find out the possibilities of rehabilitations and frame a rehabilitation plan or the students will visit relief camps due to disaster and investigate the rehabilitation situation and prepare a report.

**Scheme**

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Project Work	60 marks
Presentation/Viva internal)	40 marks (20 external+ 20

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**Total** **100 marks**

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Presentation and viva-voce of the project work will be s in the presence of external examiner and all faculty members of the department but marks will only be given according to the above mentioned scheme.

Three typed copies will be submitted by the students before one week of the respective examination.

**Pt. Ravishankar Shukla University, Raipur**

**M.A./M.Sc. ANTHROPOLOGY**

**Semester – IV**

**January 2016-June 2016**

**M.A./M.Sc. ANTHROPOLOGY  
SEMESTER-IV  
GROUP - A: PHYSICAL ANTHROPOLOGY  
Paper- I Medical Genetics**

**MAX. Marks- 80  
MIN.Marks - 27**

**Important Note:** Each theory will have **five questions** of equal marks. First question [Multiple choice type of short answer type will be based on all units [complete syllabus] with no internal choice, where as remaining question will be unit wise having internal choice within each unit.

**UNIT I**

Medical genetics : Meaning and scope; Application of Genetics in medicine.

**UNIT II**

Causation of genetic diseases/syndrome defects/disorders/and the congenital deformities having adverse bearing on community level. Methods in identification of genetic diseases: Pedigree method, twin method,

**UNIT III**

Skin- Ichthyosis, baldness, epiloia, multiple neurofibromatosis, the porphyrias, The skeletal system – Marfan’s syndrome, Nail patella syndrome, Brachydactyly, syndactyly, Polydactyly, Spinabifida and anencephaly, Ankylosing spondylitis, Rheumatoid arthritis, Osteogenesis imperfecta. Muscle – Muscular dystrophies.

**UNIT IV**

Eye – Glaucoma, cataract, retinoblastoma. Jaws – Hare lip and palate. Ears - Deafness. Alimentary system – Hypertrophic pyloric stenosis, gastric and duodenal ulcers, peptic ulcers, cirrhosis of liver. Respiratory system – Cystic fibrosis. Cardio vascular system – congenital heart disease, coronary heart diseases and Hypertension Kidney and urinogenital tract –Cystinosis, polycystic kidney disease.Endocrine system – Cretinism, goiter, diabetes.

**Recommended Readings:**

1. Strachan, T. and Read, A.P. 1999. Human Molecular Genetics. BIOS Scientific Publishers Ltd.Oxford. (574.8732, STT H, 84237).
2. Human Genetics by A.G. Motulsky and F. Vogel

3. Medical Genetics by Lynn B. Jorde et al
4. Genetic counseling by Fuhrman and F. Vogel
5. Text book of Human Genetics by Fraser and Mayo
6. Molecular structure of Human Chromosome by J J Yu

**M.A./M.Sc. ANTHROPOLOGY**  
**SEMESTER-IV**  
**GROUP – A: PHYSICAL ANTHROPOLOGY**  
**Paper- II FORENSIC ANTHROPOLOGY**

**MAX. Marks- 80**  
**MIN.Marks - 27**

**Important Note:**

Each theory will have **five questions** of equal marks. First question [Multiple choice type of short answer type] will be based on all units [complete syllabus] with no internal choice, where as remaining question will be unit wise having internal choice within each unit.

**UNIT I**

Definition, Aims and scope of Forensic Anthropology, Collection and preservation of skeletal remains from crime scene, Assessment of time and cause of Death. Role of Forensic Anthropologist as Expert witness in court.

**UNIT II**

Establishment of Identity through skeletal remains, Anatomy of Human bones, Determination of Age, sex and ethnic.

Attribution of sex and reconstruction of stature from skeletal remains, human dentition for determination of sex, age and ethnic group.

**UNIT III**

Determination in Forensic Anthropology, Identification of finger and sol prints, details of ridge and crease character , analysis of Dermatoglyphic indices, Dermatoglyphic significance in Forensic Science.

**UNIT IV**

Personal Identification through somatometric and somatoscopic observation. Identification through hair, blood stains, Identification through blood, semen, urine and saliva in disputed paternity cases.



## **Recommended Readings:**

1. Introduction to Forensic Anthropology-Surider Nath
2. Action area in Anthropology-A.K.Kalla
3. Bass, W. M. Human Osteology: A Laboratory and Field Manual of the Human Skeleton. 4 the Human Skeleton.Missouri Archaeological Society, 1995.
4. Blau, Soren, and Douglas Ubelaker. Handbook of Forensic Archaeology and Anthropology. Left Coast Press, 2009.
5. Boddington, A., Garland, A. N., and Janaway, R. Death, Decay, and Reconstruction: Approaches to Archaeology and Forensic Science. Manchester University Press, c.1987.
6. Byers, Steven N. Introduction to Forensic Anthropology. 4th ed. Prentice Hall, 2010.
7. Haglund, William D., Marcella H. Sorg, and Diane L. France. Human Remains: Recognition, Documentation, Recovery, and Preservation. CRC Press, c. 2002.
8. Haglund, William D., and Marcella H. Sorg. Advances in Forensic Taphonomy: Method, Theory, and Archaeological Perspectives. CRC Press, c. 2002.
9. Iscan, Mehmet Yasar, and Kennedy, K. A. R. Reconstruction of Life from the Skeleton. Alan Liss, 1989.
10. Komar, Debra, and Jane Buikstra. Forensic Anthropology: Contemporary Theory and Practice. Oxford University Press, 2007.
11. Krogman, Wilton Marion, and Iscan, Mehmet Yasar. The Human Skeleton in Forensic Medicine. Charles C. Thomas, 1986.
12. Steele, D. Gentry, and Bramblett, Claude A. The Anatomy and Biology of the Human Skeleton. 1st ed. Texas A&M University Press, c.1988.
13. Stewart, Thomas Dale. Essentials of Forensic Anthropology. Forward by Ellis R. Kerley. Charles C. Thomas,c1979.
14. Taylor, Karen. Forensic Art and Illustration. CRC Press, 2001.
- 15.Ubelaker, Douglas H. Human Skeletal Remains: Excavation, Analysis, and Interpretation. 2nd ed. Taraxacum, 1989.

16. White, Tom D., and Pieter A. Folkens. The Human Bone Manual. Academic Press, 2005.

**M.A./M.Sc. ANTHROPOLOGY**  
**SEMESTER-IV**  
**GROUP – A and B**  
**Dissertation/ Project work**

**MM-400**

In Semester IV (Group-A and Group-B) students are required to undertake a Dissertation/Project work consisting of approximately one-month preparatory work, approximately two to three months of field investigation, approximately two months for Lab work and / or data analysis and completion of the Dissertation/Project work.

The Dissertation will be selected in consultation with the faculty members decided by Head of the department, according to their specialization. Dissertations/Project work will typically be a document of about 100-150 pages with sections in the following sequence: Introduction, Objectives, Hypothesis (if necessary), Research design/ Methodology, Results, Discussion, Conclusion and Suggestions, Literature cited etc.

Presentation and Viva-Voce of the Dissertation/Project work will be in the presence of External examiner and faculty of the department.

**M.A./M.Sc. ANTHROPOLOGY  
SEMESTER-IV  
GROUP - B : SOCIAL ANTHROPOLOGY**

**PAPER-I Disaster Management, Displacement & Rehabilitation**

**MAX. Marks- 80**

**MIN.Marks - 27**

**Important Note:**

Each theory will have **five questions** of equal marks. First question [Multiple choice type of short answer type] will be based on all units [complete syllabus] with no internal choice, where as remaining question will be unit wise having internal choice within each unit.

**Unit-I**

Definition of disaster, Nature of disaster, Anthropological prospective on disaster: Natural and man made disaster. Natural disaster: Causes and classification. People's perception of disaster. Folklore of disaster.

**Unit-II**

Natural situation of displacement: Floods, Epidemics, Famines, Earthquakes, Fire. Manmade: Chemical and nuclear leaks, Wars: Terrorism in India, ethnic conflicts: Naxalism/Maoism.

**Unit-III**

Development and Displacement: Dams, Roads and Railways, Development of cities, Establishment of industries, National Parks and Centuries. Defence projects.

**Unit-IV**

Rehabilitation policies of disaster management, Human factor and rehabilitation: Anthropological prospective. Group coordination for relocating/ reorganization of religious places. Restoration of families and organizing help for shelter, food and medical treatment.

**Recommended Readings**

1. Bose, B.P.C. Disaster Policies and Administration: A Study of Three Andhra Disasters
2. Cohen, Stephen P. and C.V. Raghavulu : The Andhra Cyclone of 1977. Individual and Institutional Responses to Mass Death

3. Ferandes, Walter and Enakshi Ganduli Development, Displacement and Rehabilitation.

**M.A. / M.Sc. Anthropology**  
**Semester-IV-Group-B:**  
**SOCIAL ANTHROPOLOGY**  
**Paper II – Development Anthropology**

**MAX. Marks- 80**  
**MIN.Marks - 27**

**Unit-I**

Meaning and Definitions of Plan and Planning. Planning typology.  
Meaning and Definitions of Development. Dimension of Development .  
Development: Theories and Models of development.  
Moral/Ethical Issues and limitations of development Anthropology.

**Unit-II**

Role and Values and Institutions in development: Caste and religion.  
Study of women development in India: Programs for Women Development Study of  
Aging in India: Problems and  
Programs Provision of right of life in Indian Constitution.  
Scheduled Caste: Special Component Plan.

**Unit-III**

Study of Slum and their development in India.  
Concept of globalization. Impact of globalization on development programs in India.  
The Cultural Ecology of Development. Cultural Materialism.  
Environment and Sustainable Development in India.

**Unit-IV**

Rural Development in India: Historical Background.  
Special Programmes, Poverty alleviation Programmes. Panchayati Raj. Land reform.  
Sustainable Development: Environment, natural resources.

**Recommended Readings:**

1. Zamara, D. Mario. Perspective on cultural change and Development.
2. Vorhies et al. The Politics of Hunger
3. Rogers Everll, Communication and Development: Critical Perspectives
4. Chambers Robert. Rural Development.
5. Kapoor & Singh. Rural Development Through NGOs
6. Cochrne. Development Anthropology
7. Dalton, George (Ed), Economic Development and Social change
8. Foster, G.M. Traditional Cultures and Impact of Technological change
9. Chansarkar, B.A. Models for Planning in India

10. Krishnamachari, V.T. Community Development in India
11. Tax Sol Anthropology
12. Vidyarthi L.P. (Ed). Applied Anthropology in India
13. Upadhyay, V.S. & Pandey Gaya. Vikasatmak Manavvignyan (in Hindi), Madhya Pradesh Hindi Granth Academy, Bhopal.

**M.A./M.Sc. ANTHROPOLOGY**  
**SEMESTER-IV**  
**GROUP – A and B**  
**Dissertation/ Project work**

**MM-400**

In Semester IV (Group-A and Group-B) students are required to undertake a Dissertation/Project work consisting of approximately one-month preparatory work, approximately two to three months of field investigation, approximately two months for Lab work and / or data analysis and completion of the Dissertation/Project work.

The Dissertation will be selected in consultation with the faculty members decided by Head of the department, according to their specialization. Dissertations/Project work will typically be a document of about 100-150 pages with sections in the following sequence: Introduction, Objectives, Hypothesis (if necessary), Research design/ Methodology, Results, Discussion, Conclusion and Suggestions, Literature cited etc. Presentation and Viva-Voce of the Dissertation/Project work will be in the presence of External examiner and faculty of the department .

Three typed copies of analyzed data is to be submitted in the department in the form of a Dissertation/ Project Report

